

# Issues of Increasing the Role of Socially Active Citizenship in Renewing Uzbekistan

Jumakilichev Shohruh Alijon o'g'li

Karimboyev Foziljon Haydarbek o'g'li

The Students of Law Faculty of Namangan State University



## Abstract

In this article, the works carried out in recent years to establish a people-friendly state in our country and the tasks of increasing the role of socially active citizens in this process will be discussed in detail.

**Keywords:** Action strategy, development strategy, human value, decree, government, reforms, parliament, public administration, global changes.

## Introduction

In each period, all developed countries and societies develop a strategy that achieves certain goals in directions that are important to them. Also, Uzbekistan has entered a new era in the history of its development. In order to implement the reforms that started in 2017, the Strategy of Actions developed in consultation with our people was implemented. During the past period, extensive work was carried out on the basis of this Strategy. Happily, in a short period of time, the goals and objectives set in the Action Strategy were fully achieved, not based on analysis and numbers, but through the changes felt by every citizen of Uzbekistan in their lifestyle.

## MAIN PART

At the same time, the reforms started in these directions are being continued consistently. In particular, the New Development Strategy of Uzbekistan based on the principle of "From Action Strategy to Development Strategy" was announced, aimed at continuing the path of democratic reforms started by Shavkat Mirziyoyev, who was elected to the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan for a new term.

According to the decree of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan "On the new development strategy of Uzbekistan for 2022-2026" adopted on January 28, 2022, the priority directions of reforms aimed at further increasing the well-being of our people and unconditionally ensuring human rights and interests were determined in our country based on the principle of "For the value of man".

The new development strategy of Uzbekistan is an integral continuation of the Strategy of Actions aimed at the development of the Republic of Uzbekistan in 2017-2021. It was defined in seven directions based on today's global changes, lifestyle of the population, life demands and our values.

Based on this strategy, the role and responsibility of local government bodies in solving local problems will be strengthened. For this purpose, it is planned to transfer most of the state functions from the center to the regions in the future. This will allow our people to feel the effects of democratic changes in their lives more quickly, which began during the past five years on the basis of the noble principle that "State agencies should serve the people, not the people." The reason is that now, in the implementation of each goal and task, along with the progress achieved in the past period, the correct conclusion is drawn from the mistakes and shortcomings.

Within the framework of the action strategy, completely new mechanisms such as "mahallabay" and "khonadonbay" were introduced in the neighborhood system, which is the main link of the community management and directly reflects the results of the reforms. Now, these works are being further improved, and in order to connect each neighborhood with hokims, the position of assistant mayor is being introduced in the neighborhoods. And this, as the head of state noted, serves as a program to ensure that local leaders serve not only the state, but also people and families, to ensure their legal interests.

## RESULTS

Taking into account that this neighborhood is the first place where young people, who make up more than 60 percent of the population of Uzbekistan, step into the big life, a representative staff of the Youth Affairs Agency, which regularly deals with youth issues, is being established in the neighborhoods.

In the past five years, within the framework of the Strategy of Actions, the efforts made to strengthen the mechanisms of public power, ensure the independence of the branches of state power, and further increase the role of the parliament in the improvement of the state administration system have shown their results. Therefore, the senators and deputies, who are the people's representatives, play a special role in the implementation of the development strategy of New Uzbekistan.

The state of working with appeals in our country was controlled by the Parliament, a system was established to hear the reports of the heads of local executive offices and take effective measures against them in accordance with the results.

Today, systematic reforms aimed at protecting human rights and interests are being consistently implemented in our country at the initiative of the head of state. One such step was the adoption of the President's decree on June 22, 2020 "On approval of the National Strategy of the Republic of Uzbekistan on Human Rights". (2)

In order to raise the protection of human rights to a new level, special attention is being paid to the democratization of the judiciary in our country, the implementation of the principles of equality of all citizens before the law, humanitarianism, justice, ensuring the independence of the judiciary, controversy in court proceedings, expansion of the institution of "habeas corpus", and strengthening of judicial control during investigation.

Today, the effectiveness of our reforms largely depends on four important factors: ensuring the rule of law, fighting corruption, increasing institutional capacity, and building strong democratic institutions.

Regulatory documents, draft laws on current issues being adopted by the government are being discussed by the general public, and the opinions, suggestions and objections expressed by the population are being seriously studied. Citizens' participation in the development of relevant decisions for the country's development is becoming more active.

The new Development Strategy of Uzbekistan for 2022-2026 consists of 94 goals and 407 measures, which clearly defines the steps, responsible and executors of the strategy for the development of our country and the establishment of New Uzbekistan in the next five years. It should be noted that special attention is paid to the issues of increasing the role of civil society institutions as active participants and partners in the reforms implemented in our republic, strengthening the protection of their rights and legitimate interests, expanding the scope of state support and creating conditions for them.

Indeed, all-round prosperity of the country can be achieved only in the conditions of a strong and fair civil society. In recent years, efforts have been made to strengthen social partnership between state bodies, implement effective public control, and improve the legal framework regulating this area.

At the moment, it is the need of the hour to consistently strengthen the institutions of social partnership and public control, to transfer most of the management functions to the people themselves, public associations, self-government bodies, and other institutions of civil society.

## DISCUSSION

The purpose of this is to further develop a free civil society in our country, protect human rights and legal interests, democratic values, and increase the political culture and legal consciousness of the population. Taking into account that this neighborhood is the first place where young people, who make up more than 60 percent of the population of Uzbekistan, step into the big life, a representative staff of the Youth Affairs Agency, which regularly deals with youth issues, is being established in the neighborhoods.

Today, the effectiveness of our reforms largely depends on four important factors: ensuring the rule of law, fighting corruption, increasing institutional capacity, and building strong democratic institutions.

Regulatory documents, draft laws on current issues being adopted by the government are being discussed by the general public, and the opinions, suggestions and objections expressed by the population are being seriously studied. Citizens' participation in the development of relevant decisions for the country's development is becoming more active.

The new Development Strategy of Uzbekistan for 2022-2026 consists of 94 goals and 407 measures, which clearly defines the steps, responsible and executors of the strategy for the development of our country and the establishment of New Uzbekistan in the next five years.

It should be noted that special attention is paid to the issues of increasing the role of civil society institutions as active participants and partners in the reforms implemented in our republic, strengthening the protection of their rights and legitimate interests, expanding the scope of state support and creating conditions for them.

Indeed, all-round prosperity of the country can be achieved only in the conditions of a strong and fair civil society. In recent years, efforts have been made to strengthen social partnership between state bodies, implement effective public control, and improve the legal framework regulating this area.

At the moment, it is the need of the hour to consistently strengthen the institutions of social partnership and public control, to transfer most of the management functions to the people themselves, public associations, self-government bodies, and other institutions of civil society.

The purpose of this is to further develop a free civil society in our country, protect human rights and legal interests, democratic values, and increase the political culture and legal consciousness of the population.

Strengthening social partnership relations between state bodies and non-governmental non-profit organizations and their cooperation in solving current issues, ensuring the initiative and activity of civil society institutions in the reforms implemented in all areas also serve this purpose.

In the next five years, to establish a modern, systematic and effective dialogue that unites the efforts aimed at the more rapid and comprehensive development of the country in the development of civil society, to form a national model of the development of civil society, to systematically study, generalize and analyze the public opinion in this regard, to develop indicators that assess the level of cooperation of civil society institutions with state bodies, as well as their contribution to the socio-economic development of the country, foreign foreign aid in these directions Special attention will be paid to priority directions such as studying the experience and adapting to the conditions of Uzbekistan. (3)

The adoption of the Code of Non-Governmental Non-Commercial Organizations in order to create the necessary conditions for the free functioning of civil society institutions, active participation in state and community management, and further improvement of their state support mechanisms is also on the agenda.

As the head of our state said, we need to use all the knowledge and potential, strength and capabilities of the members of our society, who are the main driving force of our reforms, and all our determination. Only then will New Uzbekistan become a prosperous and prosperous country, a people-loving country, with a strong potential, a decent reputation in the world arena.

## CONCLUSION

In conclusion, in creating a people-loving state, a socially active citizen and at the same time every member of the society has a great role. Because the strategies and programs adopted for the creation of a people-friendly state are accepted by the people who are members of this society, and their implementation is carried out by the members of the society.

## REFERENCES

1. Decree No. PF-60 of Sh. 28.01.2022
2. Sh.Mirziyoyev's Decree No. PF-6012 "On Approval of the National Strategy of the Republic of Uzbekistan on Human Rights". 22.06.2020
3. Sh.Mirziyoyev's decree No. PF-158 "On Uzbekistan-2030 strategy". 11.09.2023.