

Methodology for Improving Health Insurance Mechanisms in Result-Oriented Budgeting

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Abstract

In this article, the economic essence of OFB and its role in the management of the state budget, the current state of state budget expenditure planning, the role and essence of medical insurance in healthcare institutions are analyzed.

Keywords: Result-oriented budgeting, the importance of health insurance in the financing of health care facilities.

Introduction

According to world experience, it is important to form result criteria for receiving budget funds when using the result-oriented budgeting method. In almost all countries of the world, the problems of improving the efficiency of public expenditure management are always at the center of budget policy. In the context of globalization, the improvement of result-oriented budgeting practices is becoming increasingly important, not only the content of all stages of the budget process, but also fundamentally changing the concept of public expenditure management. "The public expenditure management system based on result-oriented budgeting was created in the USA in 1962. It was called the Planning-Programming-Budgeting System (PPBS) and was designed to ensure the optimal allocation of resources within given budget constraints. The system has been constantly improved and is currently used in various modifications by many economically developed countries. New Zealand, Australia, the Netherlands, the United Kingdom, Sweden, as well as France and Germany have achieved significant success in introducing result-oriented budgeting, and with the introduction of the mechanism of budget allocation and budget empowerment among budget recipients, the opportunities for budget organizations and budget recipients to set their goals and plan specific actions accordingly will expand.

Today, in the world, a wide range of research is being conducted on the research of health insurance mechanisms in result-oriented budgeting. In result-oriented budgeting, the main goal is the mid- to long-term socio-economic development and budget policy alignment, fiscal ambition. increasing the impact, defining the basis of strategic decisions, increasing the efficiency of current and capital costs of projects, achieving macroeconomic balance, distribution To improve the distribution of resources within and outside the region, development agencies and ministers need to define the accuracy of the project. mablag'daridandadamarali foydali and it is one of the priorities of the scientific research conducted in this regard.

At the current stage of socio-economic development in Uzbekistan, the main focus is on increasing the efficiency of the use of budget funds. Based on this, it is necessary to take appropriate measures to expand the indicators for evaluating the effectiveness and efficiency of the use of allocated budget funds. At the moment, the necessary mechanisms for the introduction of "Program budgeting" will be determined, the advantages and disadvantages of this system will be studied, and the methods of determining the costs of financing current and new activities will be developed. In particular, changes have been made to the current budget classification, and it is planned to introduce the classification of state expenses by programs". This shows the relevance of studies focused on researching health insurance mechanisms in result-oriented budgeting.

The main tasks of the State Health Insurance Fund are to promote, promote and promote the development of health insurance policies.

The state provides preventive examinations, guaranteed medical care, and preventive services, including emergency medical care, emergency medical services, and examinations. When it comes to heavy medical procedures, surgeries, and other types of illnesses that require intensive care, high-quality, high-quality drugs with a deep understanding of the patient's condition are considered essential, and the cost of drugs for these conditions is reduced. We have seen how prices fluctuate during the negotiations.

The public health service does not have the capacity to provide medical care and there is no guarantee of its quality. This is where the question arises. The most important thing for the population is to use the highest level of health care — the provision of health insurance services.

The Ministry of Health is currently conducting a pilot project on the health insurance system, in particular, from July 1, 2021 to the end of 2022, the state health insurance system will be implemented in all cities and towns of the Sirdaryo region, and the results of the pilot project will be analyzed, 2023 The results of his work have been widely disseminated in the regions of our country and in the city of Tashkent. Uzbekistan is testing the system in the Syr Darya region. Depending on the results of the system, further developments are planned. This situation is further aggravated by the fact that the amendments introduced into the Constitution of the Republic of Uzbekistan have significantly improved the concept of social insurance.

Article 40 of the Constitution, which provides for the right to health care, stipulates that all forms of comprehensive health insurance should be regulated and that the state should create conditions for its development.

The President's Resolution "On the Implementation of the State Medical Insurance System" and, in accordance with this Resolution, the population, who are not yet familiar with the medical services included in the guaranteed package, are entitled to receive regular medical examinations, You may need to consult a doctor or pharmacist. Starting from January 1, 2022, the State Medical Insurance Fund will assess the quality of medical services provided to patients treated on a state order and ensure their compliance with approved standards, manage budget funds allocated for these purposes, and continuously monitor and control their effectiveness. This is necessary to ensure the safety of the populationThe health insurance system is designed to cover the needs of the population. In order to properly implement the health insurance system, it is necessary to take into account the needs of doctors. These are:

- Providing patients with appropriate treatment;
- Referring to the appropriate specialist in case of emergency;

- Electronic access to hospitals;
- Providing timely and quality medical services;
- Prescribing medications correctly and etc.

To provide the main elderly population of the Republic of Kazakhstan with comprehensive health insurance, to improve its quality and cost, to develop the basic principles of health care services, to establish a system of state health insurance for the elderly, and A refreshing drink.

Table 1. According to the results of the pilot project, the state health insurance system needs to be further developed and implemented in order to fully implement the republic's health insurance system

Establishing an international framework for the development, implementation and implementation of a single state policy in this area;	To develop a strategic foreign system of health services for the elderly, ensuring the quality of the package and the necessary health care, ensuring the safety of the population;
The experimental-testing system is designed to provide a guaranteed package for the elderly, to identify and assess the elderly and their health and well-being;	According to the results of the pilot project, the state health insurance system needs to be further developed and implemented in order to fully implement the Republic's health insurance system.

- The main tasks of the Ministry of Health are as follows:

Establishing and developing the state health insurance system, as well as establishing a unified state policy in this area and establishing international cooperation;

- Launching the pilot project (hereinafter referred to as the pilot project) for the implementation of the state health insurance system in the Surgut region from July 1, 2021 to the end of 2022
- Develop a strategic foreign system of health services, including a comprehensive health system that ensures the provision of necessary and high-quality health care to the population;
- To ensure that the experimental and test facility provides reliable and quality medical care to the population at large, ensuring their safety;
- The purpose of the study is to determine the cost of the medical device provided by the state, the cost of the elderly, the cost of the elderly, and the cost of the elderly;
- • The state health insurance system consists of creating a single system of health insurance, a system of health insurance and other health insurance resources and ensuring their effective functioning..

The implementation of a result-oriented approach to the implementation of state health insurance and the increase in its efficiency are a broad challenge. The first step is to provide quality, state-of-the-art medical care to the population and to strengthen the system of providing it, and to introduce the Syrya region to the public. The main objective of this study is to develop new approaches to the development of health insurance, to increase its efficiency, and to conduct research and development work. As a result, the health care system is being expanded to include the public through state health insurance. The state health insurance system is a strategic foreign policy system that is aimed at ensuring the quality of health care for the population and providing the necessary health care services, in line with the new quality standards of the republic's health system. This will help to improve the quality of medical services and improve the satisfaction of the population with medical services. Based on the results of the state health insurance pilot

project, the state health insurance system is being studied in the republic. This approach aims to improve the quality of medical services, to strengthen the health care system, and to provide timely and effective assistance to patients.

The results of the research revealed the following characteristics:

The nature of the result-oriented optimization of state organizations: the optimization of state resources according to their types, and the optimization of expenditures according to their strategic objectives lozim. The Greek economic group: Portugal in 1991, England in 1992, Finland and Sweden in 1995, Germany in 2003, and Netherlands in 2005. The economic group was used to study the economic situation of the country. It was done. This approach will help the public to identify the most important issues, and it will also create an opportunity for the public to identify the most important issues. After the discovery of the first of these, competition between the two countries began, which in turn led to the expansion of the relationship between the two countries and the provision of higher quality education to the population. Strengthening the system of health care and health infrastructure: Digitalization of health infrastructure, creation of “electronic health insurance”, “electronic health card” systems and increasing efficiency through the integration of lower and upper health infrastructure It's okay.

The results of the research conducted by the Institute are a set of recommendations and recommendations for the implementation of new mechanisms for the development of health insurance systems in the Republic of Uzbekistan, the quality of health care services provided to the population, By increasing efficiency and effectiveness, and organizing healthy competition among health facilities, the population is able to benefit from lower-cost, more quality health services.

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